



Digital global
Biogas
Cooperation

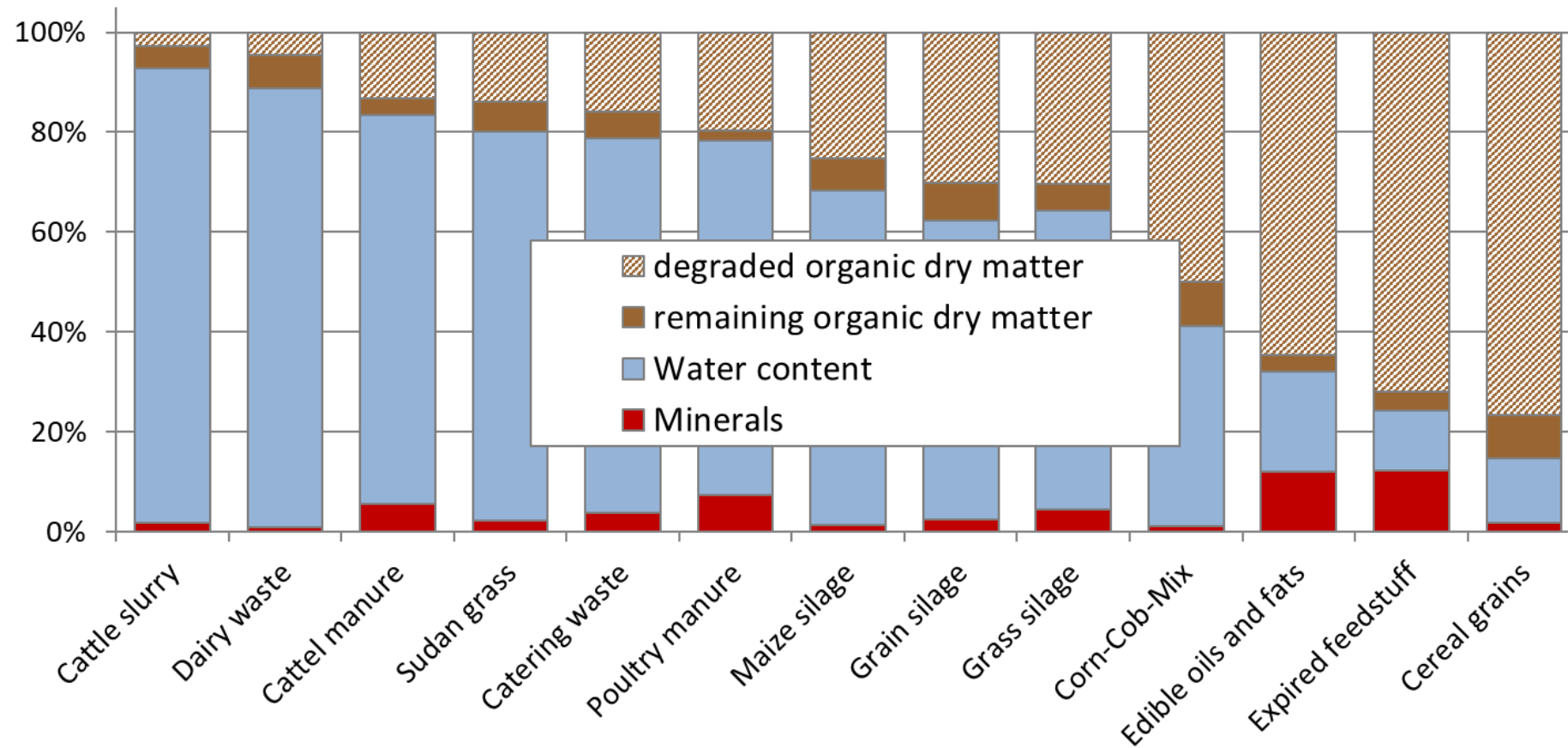


kompost
& biogas
verband

Digestate Values and Application Technologies

DiBiCoo, 22nd April 2021

Mass degradation of various types of feedstock



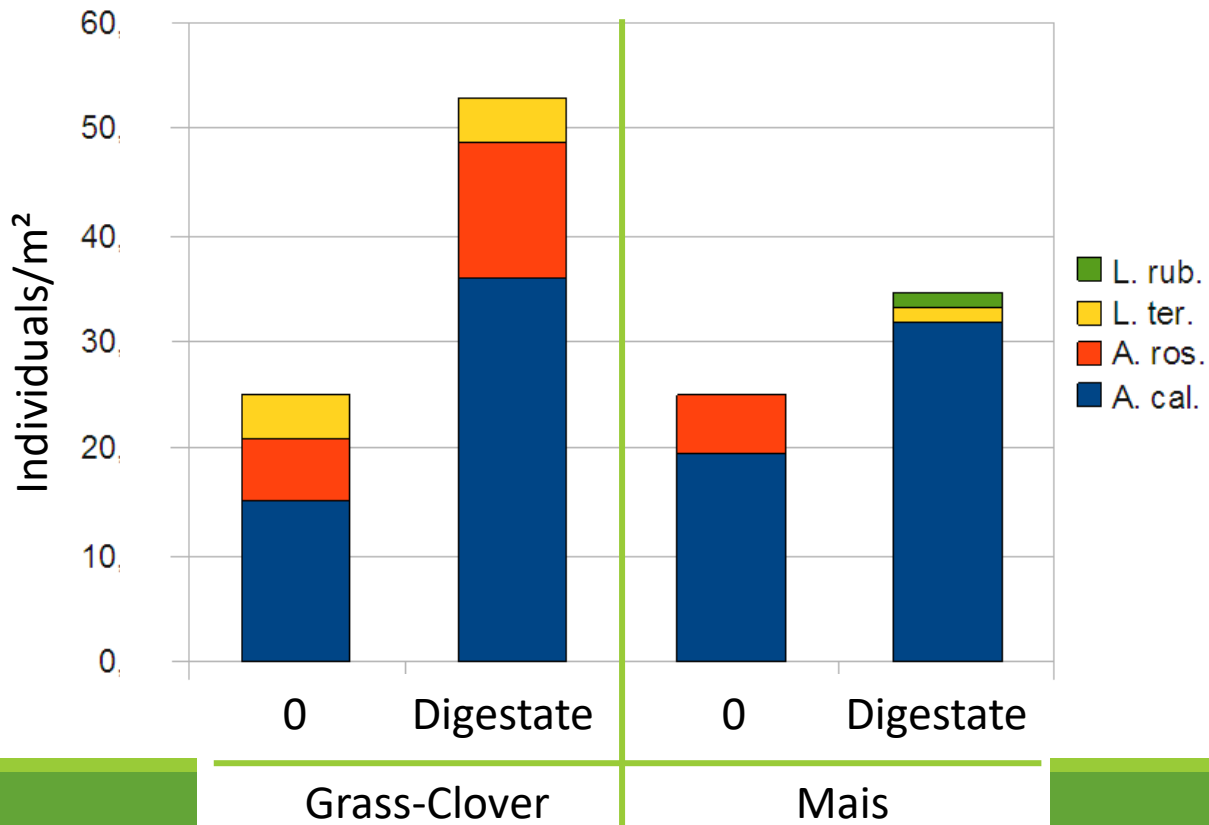
Humus reproductive output

Organic matter	DM %	Humus reproduction	
		kg Humus- C t ⁻¹	Comparative to manure %
Pflanzenmaterial			
Straw	86	80 bis 110	58 bis 80
Catch crops	10	8	50
Manure			
fresh	20	28	88
rotten	25	40	100
Slurry			
Swine	8	8	63
Cattle	10	12	75
Digestate			
liquide	10	12	75
solid	25	36	90

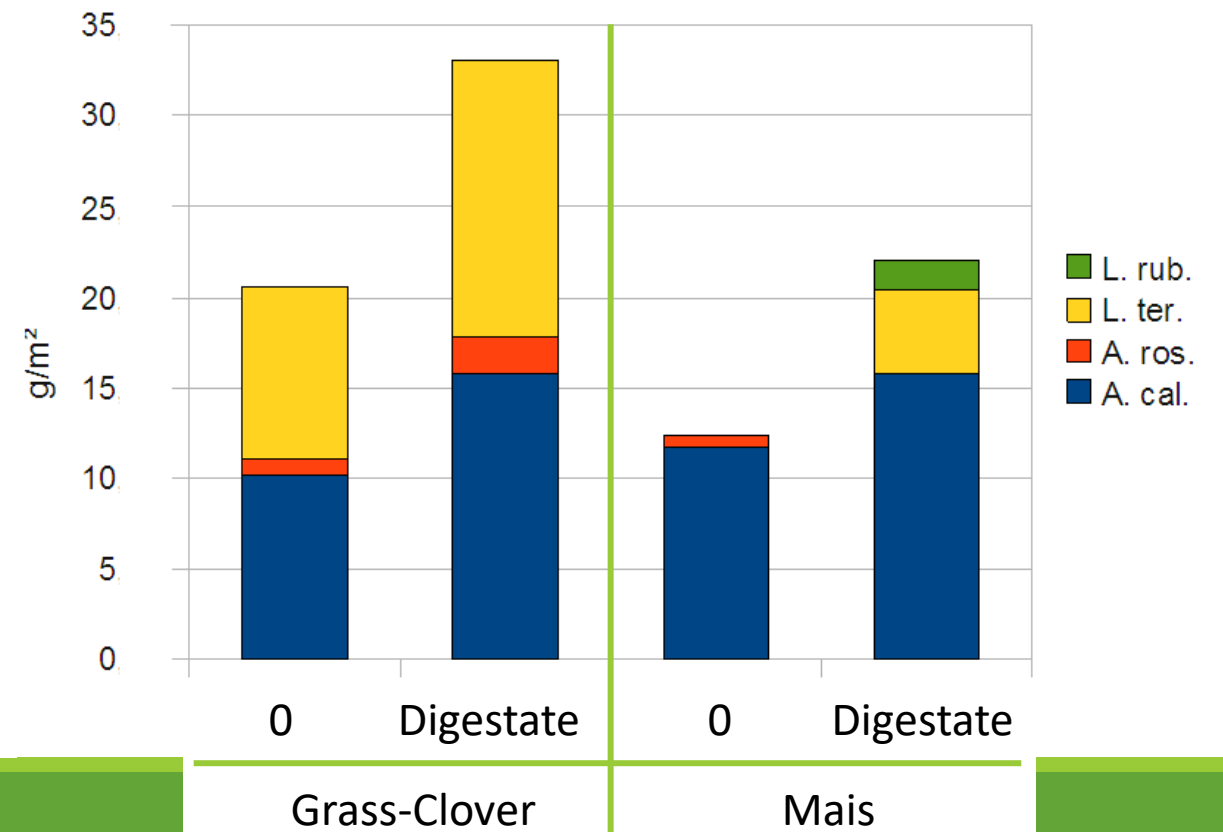
Earthworm population

(Thoma-Rademacher, 2010)

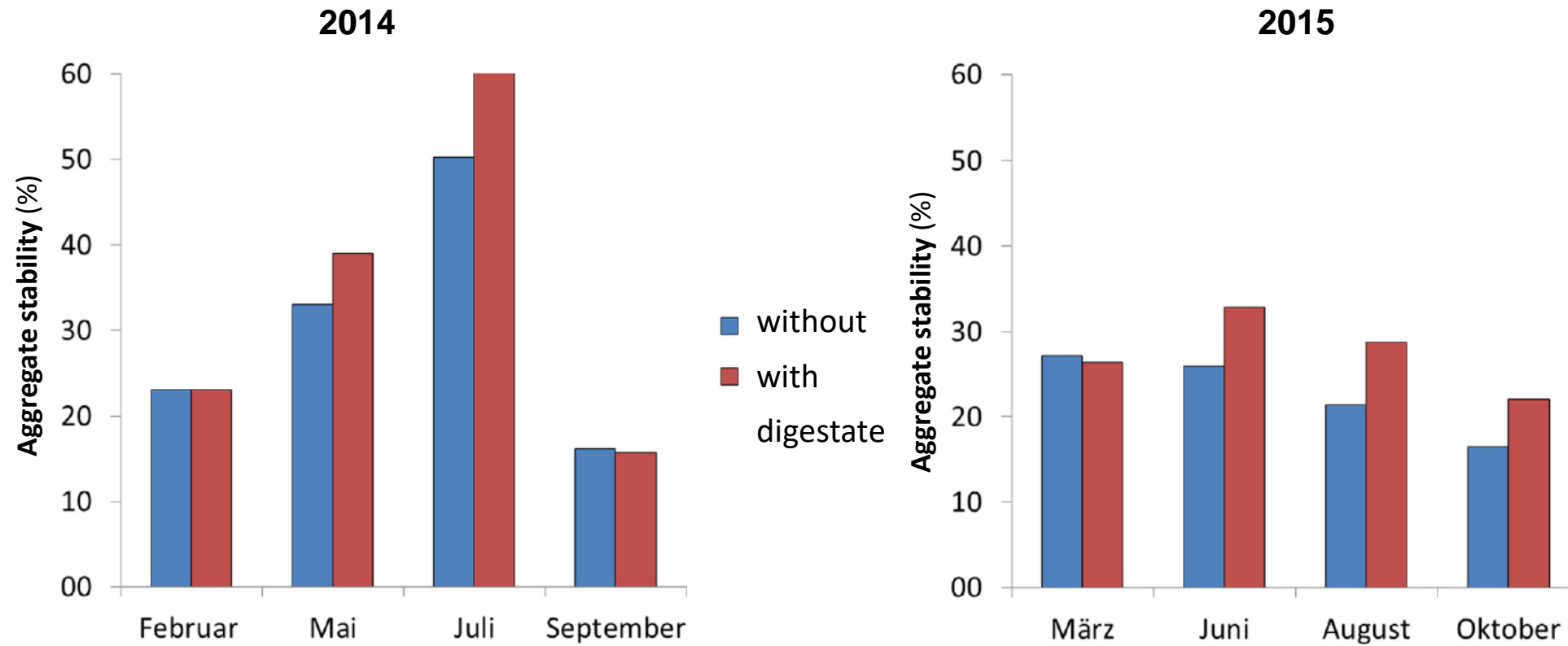
INDIVIDUALS



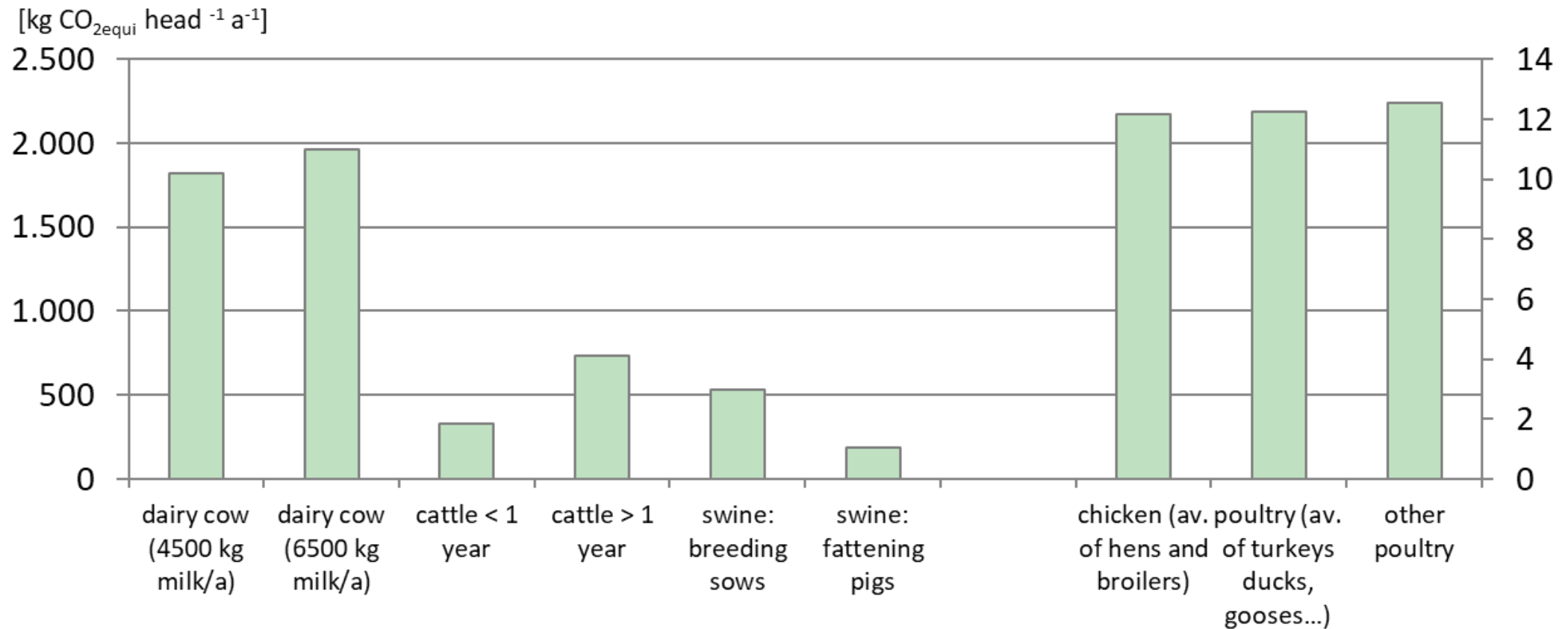
BIOMASS



Soil aggregate stability

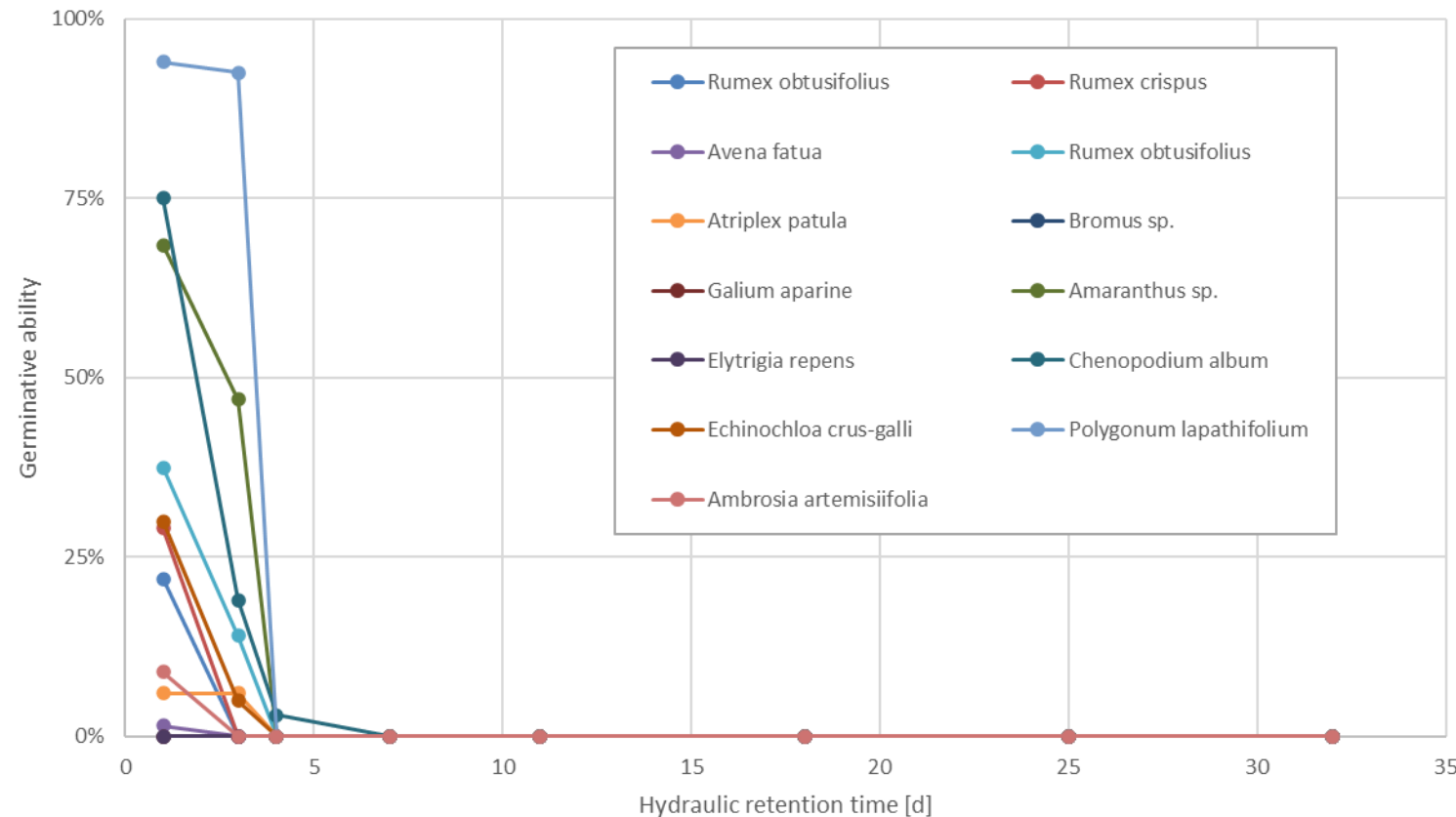


Avoidable emissions by digestion of manure/slurry (incl. replacement of fossil oil)



Weed seeds

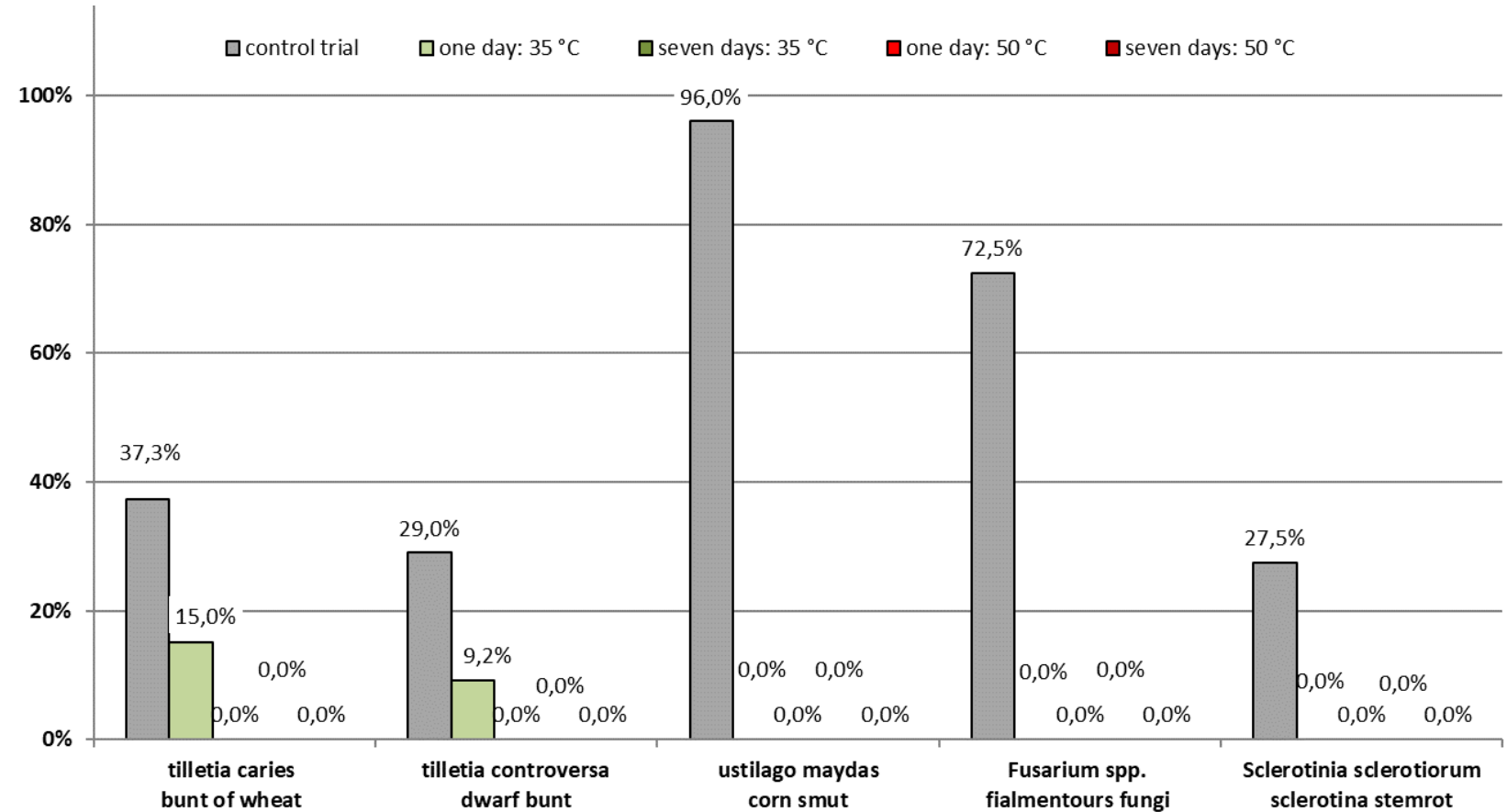
- Within a few days in the digester (mesophilic), there is a strong decrease and ultimately a complete loss of the ability to germinate



Sonnleitner & Sonnleitner, 2003; Gansberger, 2010

Plant diseases

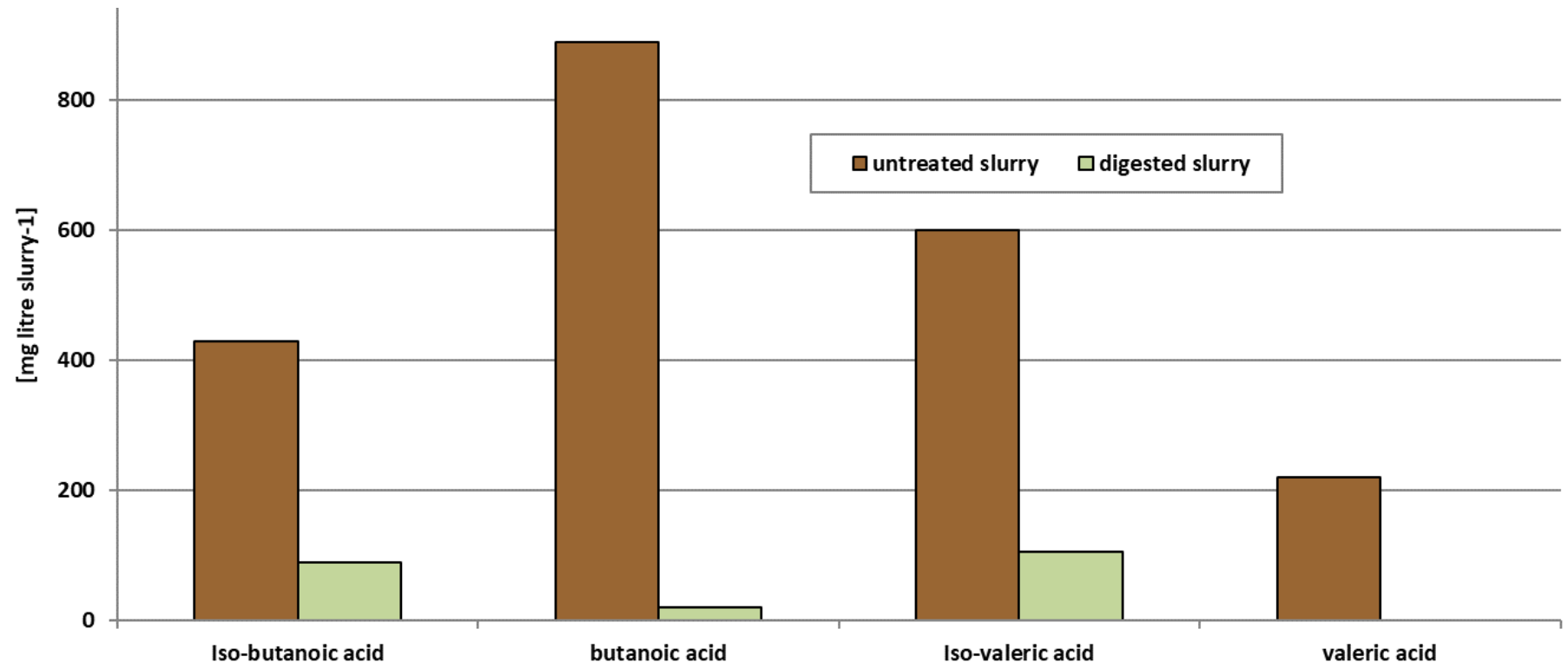
- The fungal pathogens were completely sanitized within hours resp. a couple of days



Leonhardt et al., 2010

Odor

- Digested slurry has a significantly lower content of substances that are responsible for odor emissions



Digestate - contents

- Investigation results of digestate (EBA)

	unit	n	10 % quantil	arithmetic average	90 % quantil
DM content	[%]	2137	2,8	5,8	9,1
organic matter	[%]	1926	55,2	68,9	82,2
C/N		1656	1,9 : 1	5,0 : 1	9,4 : 1
ph value		1922	7,5	7,9	8,3
N total	[% of DM]	1857	4,9	10,4	17,8
NH ₄ -N	[% of DM]	2058	1,7	6,4	13,1
K ₂ O	[% of DM]	1513	2,0	5,1	8,3
P ₂ O ₅	[% of DM]	1520	1,7	3,7	5,5
CaO	[% of DM]	1180	2,1	4,7	8,0
Mg	[% of DM]	1179	0,3	0,7	1,3

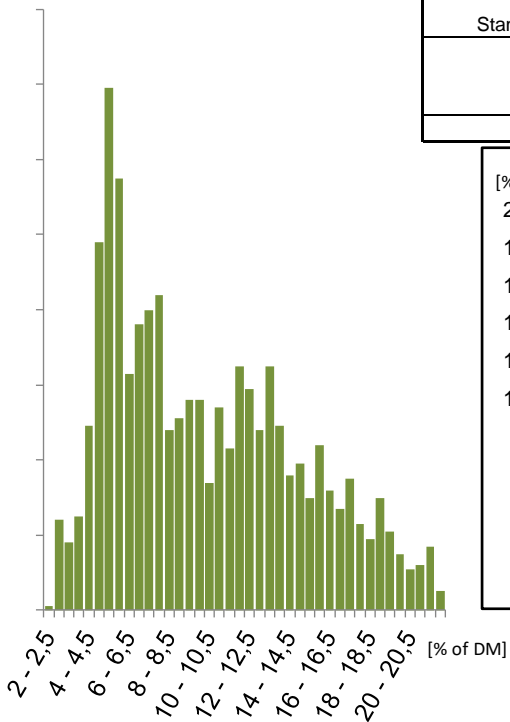
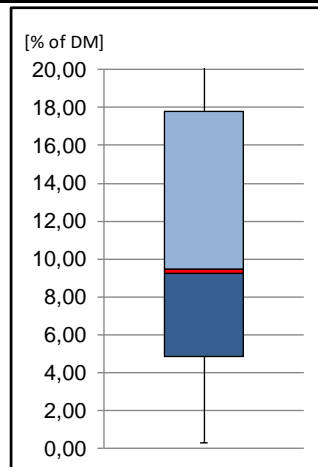
	unit	n	10 % quantil	arithmetic average	90 % quantil
Cr	[mg/kg DM]	1128	6,5	15,8	26,8
Cd	[mg/kg DM]	1102	0,2	0,4	0,6
Pb	[mg/kg DM]	1118	2,2	6,9	11,2
Zn	[mg/kg DM]	1133	160,0	332,0	530,0
Cu	[mg/kg DM]	1134	35,0	94,7	177,7
Hg	[mg/kg DM]	1098	0,0	0,1	0,2
Ni	[mg/kg DM]	1129	5,5	14,0	25,0
Sn	[mg/kg DM]	10	-	0,2	-
Fe	[mg/kg DM]	44	-	459,0	-
Mn	[mg/kg DM]	45	-	12,2	-

Digestate - contents

- Investigation results of digestate (EBA)

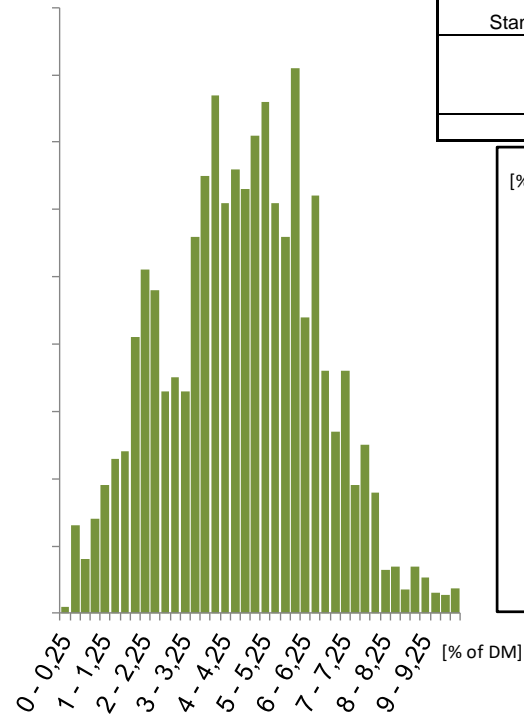
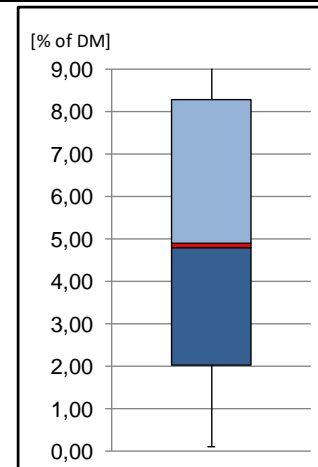
Nitrogen

Average:	10,40 % of DM
Standard deviation:	5,39 % of DM
Lower quartile:	4,85 % of DM
Median:	9,36 % of DM
Upper quartile:	17,80 % of DM
n=	1857



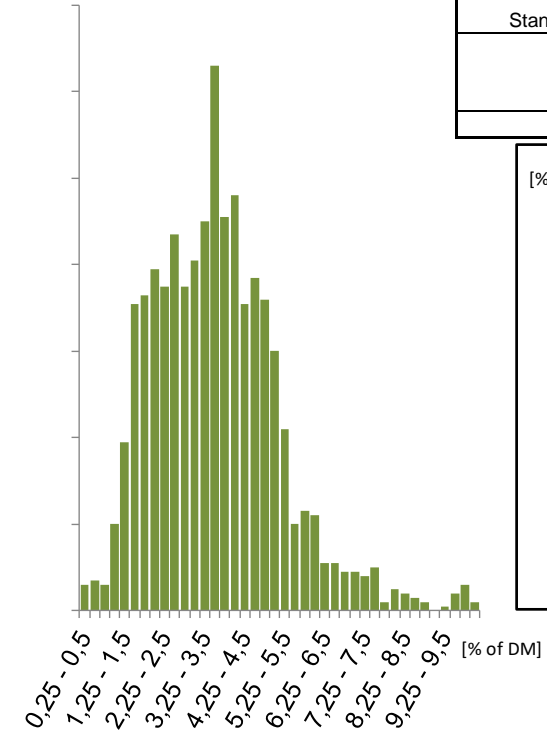
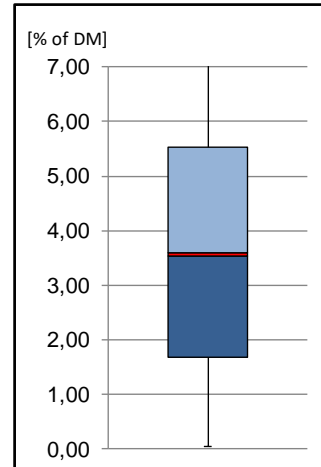
Potassium (K₂O)

Average:	5,12 % of DM
Standard deviation:	2,75 % of DM
Lower quartile:	2,03 % of DM
Median:	4,86 % of DM
Upper quartile:	8,30 % of DM
n=	1513



Phosphor (P₂O₅)

Average:	3,66 % of DM
Standard deviation:	1,69 % of DM
Lower quartile:	1,68 % of DM
Median:	3,57 % of DM
Upper quartile:	5,52 % of DM
n=	1520



NH₃-Emissions

- In 2016, all EU member states passed reduction commitments for fine particulate emissions (Directive (EU) 2016/2284)
- Agriculture is significantly affected by the nitrogen compound ammonia (NH₃).
Austria: -12% by 2030 compared to 2005
- Reduction by
 - Anaerobic digestion
 - Optimization of the timing of digestate application
 - Low-lying digestate application

- Attention on chemical balance! $\text{NH}_4^+ + \text{OH}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{NH}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
63% of N_{tot}

Digestate Storage



Pictures: Stürmer

Digestate Application (Drag hose)



Drag hose:
-40% NH_3 emissions
comp. to wide
spreader

Bachmaier, 2021
Pictures: Hummel

Digestate Application (Slurry injector)

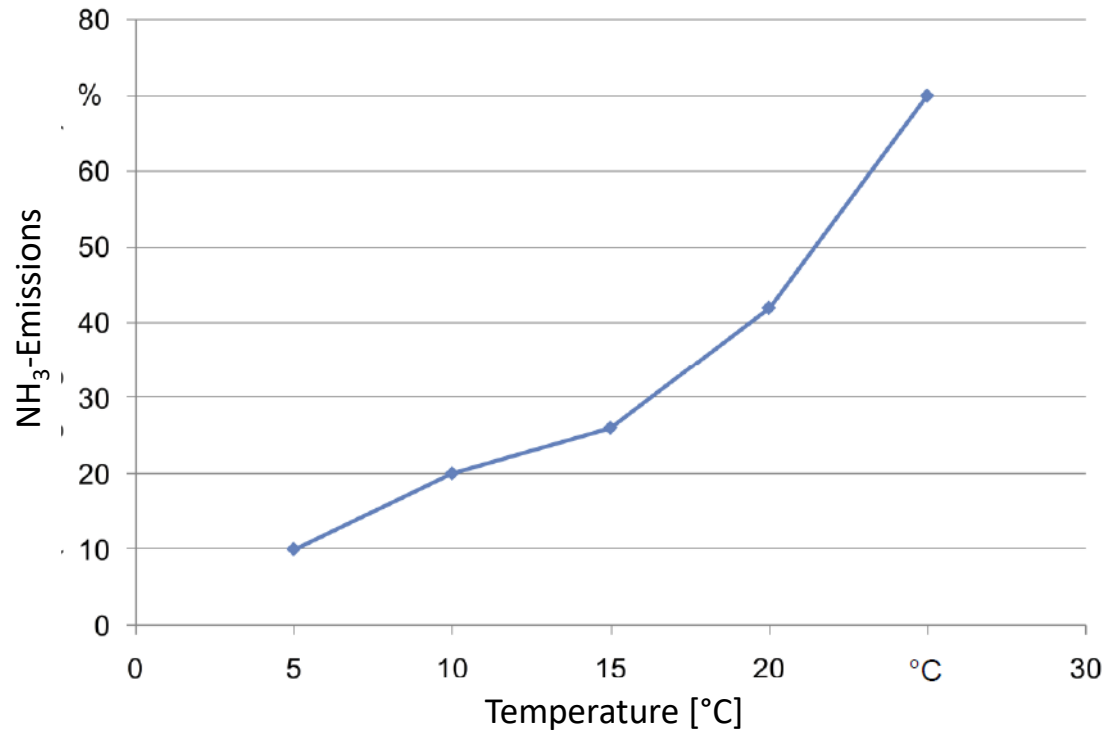


Soil cultivation within
1 hour: -85% NH_3
emissions comp. to
wide spreader

Bachmaier, 2021
Pictures: Prieler

Digestate Application – NH₃-Emissions

NH₃-Emissions (wide spreader)



Emission reduction

Optimization of the timing of digestate application can lower NH₃ emission significantly

Thank you for your Attention!

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<https://dibicoo.org/>



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